RULES FOR AUTHORS

Materials of the article should be sent to the editorial office in .docx and .pdf formats e-mailed to **conf@ecospace.org**. Please ensure the PDF file contains no errors – such as corrupted equations, missing numbers, or misaligned subscripts/superscripts – as conversion from Word to PDF can sometimes introduce formatting issues. All illustrative materials (figures, chemical formulas, and graphs) should be provided as separate high-resolution files (minimum 600 dpi).

Article requirements:

✓ **original work**, not previously published and not under review in another journal;

✓ originality – not less than **75%** (for legal articles – 60%);

✓ **scientific novelty** and significance of the results for the international scientific community;

✓ written in **Russian** or **English**;

✓ **thoroughly edited** according to article formatting guidelines;

✓ volume – **15 000–25 000** characters including spaces (including abstract, tables, figures, figure/table captions and reference list);

✓ title – up to **10** words (excluding abbreviations);

✓ abstract length – **150–200** words;

✓ keywords – **5–10** words/phrases in alphabetical order, without abbreviations;

✓ references – **10–25** sources, including articles from international journals, as well as references to the author's own research (no more than 30% of references);

✓ file format – **.docx (.doc)** and **.pdf**.

A sample manuscript format is available on the conference website. Please ensure your paper has been reviewed for errors and complies with the formatting guidelines below.

Technical indicators of article design

Page parameters:
- page size: A4;
- margins: upper and lower – 2 cm, left – 3 cm, right – 1.5 cm;
- page numbering: from the bottom of the page, starting from the second page, right-aligned.

Text parameters:
- font: Times New Roman, size 14 pt;
- line spacing: one and a half (1.5 lines);
- alignment: width;
- paragraph indent:1.25 cm.

ARTICLE SUBMISSION GUIDELINES

Article structure:

- **UDC index** (universal decimal code) of the subject heading. Location – upper left corner of the first page. To determine the UDC use the following Internet resource: https://teacode.com/online/udc/;

- **title (in English and Russian)** should reflect the main idea of the research and be as concise as possible, up to 15 words. It should not contain any abbreviations;

- **information about the author (authors) (in English and Russian) should contain:**

    - **surname, first name;**
    - **academic degree, academic title or specialty according to the diploma;**
    - **full official name of the organization, place of study (city, country in brackets).** If the author works in several institutions, it is necessary to indicate these organizations by means of references 1, 2, 3, etc.;
    - **postal code and address of the institution** where the author works; **e-mail address;**
    - **Ph.D. students** should indicate their surname, name, academic degree, title of the supervisor;

- **abstract (in English and Russian).** The volume is 150–250 words. Recommended structure: aim and objectives of the work, research methods, results, conclusions. The abstract should be suitable for publication separately from the article (should not repeat the text of the article, have no references, abbreviations, figures);

- **keywords (in English and Russian).** Volume is 5–10 words or phrases. Arrangement is in alphabetical order, without abbreviations;

- **introduction** should contain clear formulation of the problem, indication and justification of the purpose of the research. A brief review of relevant literature with emphasis on recent keyworks, including international ones;

- **main part.** Subsections: research materials and methods, results and discussion. May contain other sections, such as problem statement, test methods, mathematical modeling, etc. Includes graphs and other illustrative material (if available). Tables and figures should not duplicate each other and the text of the article;

- **conclusion** is comprised of brief, clear conclusions arising directly from the results and discussion. Emphasizing novelty and significance. No references, figures or tables;

- **acknowledgements.** Funding indicating grants, technical assistance, contributions by nonauthors;

- **references** are located at the end of the article. References to the literature used in the article are numbered in the order of mentioning in the text by Arabic numerals enclosed in square brackets (for example: [1], [2]). The list is prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Higher Attestation Commission (HAC) as amended by Order No. 230 of the Higher Attestation Commission of the Republic of Belarus dated October 1, 2024 (design samples: https://vak.gov.by/en/bibliographicDescription). Articles should include at least 10 sources, including articles from international journals, as well as references to own research (no more than 30 % of references). Review articles should include at least 20 references, including articles from international journals, as well as references to their own research.

The following guidelines should be followed in the design of articles

- **Tables** should contain only necessary data and represent generalized and statistically processed materials. Each table is provided with a title and inserted into the text after the paragraph with the first reference to it. Tables are numbered consecutively throughout the text (Table 1, etc.). Captions should be placed at the top of the table without a paragraph and have left alignment. The table title is preceded by a dash sign, the table title is written with a capital letter. At the end of the caption there is no dot. Captions to tables are typed in Times New Roman font size 12 pt. Notes should be placed at the bottom of the table (using superscripts). Each note should be typed from a new paragraph.

Caption example:
Table 1 – Input data for calculation
Таблица 1 – Исходные данные для расчёта

- **Figures** must have a caption and symbols (a legend for interpreting various lines and symbols), placed next to the place where they are first mentioned in the text (without a paragraph, centered), numbered sequentially in the text (Figure 1, etc.). A dash sign is placed before the name of the drawing, the name is written with a capital letter. Don't put a dot at the end of the caption. Captions are typed in Times New Roman font size 12 pt. If the figure is divided into parts, each part should be marked as a), b), c), etc. (or like that: 1, 2, 3); such a figure should have a common caption.

Caption example 1:
Figure 1 – General view of load-bearing structures of rectangular layout
Рисунок 1 – Общий вид несущих конструкций прямоугольной схемы

Caption example 2:
Figure 2 – Experimental unit for chlorella cultivation:
1 – container with tanks; 2 – gas cylinder; 3 – control cabinet; 4, 5 – lids
Рисунок 2 – Экспериментальная установка для выращивания хлореллы:
1 – контейнер с ёмкостями; 2 – газовый баллон; 3 – шкаф управления; 4, 5 – крышки

- **Equations and formulas** should be typed in the formula editor. Formulas made in the form of drawings are not accepted. They should be separated from the text by a blank line. Numbers and letters of the Greek alphabet are typed in Roman while letters of the Latin alphabet – in Italic. Abbreviated mathematical terms (sin, cos, lg, lim, max) are typed in Roman. Abbreviations in indices marked with letters of the Latin alphabet are typed in Italic, e.g., m_{el}. Punctuation marks in formulas are typed in Roman. Brackets (round, square or curly brackets) should be in Roman. Long equations should be broken at mathematically valid points, just before the "=", "+" or "–" signs (the required sign is repeated at the end and beginning of lines). Equations referenced in the text should be numbered on the right side consecutively throughout the text (e.g., (1), (2), (3)...) or by section (e.g., (1.1), (1.2), (2.1)...). When referring to an equation in the text, put the number in parentheses, e.g., "as in equation (2)" or "as in formula (2.1)".

- **Footnotes** should be avoided wherever possible. Use only for brief notes that do not fit in the text.

ADDITIONAL GUIDELINES:

- two or more blank characters in a row are not allowed;
- abbreviations and acronyms are deciphered when they are first mentioned in the text, even if they have already been mentioned in the abstract. It is not recommended to use abbreviations in the titles of sections and subsections, unless it is impossible to do without them;
- there is always a space between initials and surname: J.C. Maxwell. Initials come before the surname;
- in Russian text only French quotation marks should be used. In English text English quotation marks should be used accordingly;
- ranges of figures should be written with a dash sign without spaces (e.g., 20–30 km/h (but: from 20 to 30 km/h), May 15–30);
- a space should be put between the numeral sign, paragraph and the number itself (example: No. 1; § 5.65);
- a non-breaking space should be put between the number and the "%" sign (example: 30 %);
- a space is put between the digits and "°C" (example: 25 °C). There is no space between the digits and "°" (without specifying the unit of measurement) (example: 25°);
- when specifying dimensions, one should use the sign "×" with spaces on both sides, not the letter "x" (example: 20 × 30);
- the signs "+", "–", "=", "×" and other mathematical symbols are typed with spaces on both sides (example: 2 + 3 = 5). The exception is, for example, the indication of negative values (example: –20 °C);
- decimal numbers are typed with a period (0.25). Decimal fractions must always be preceded by a zero (example: 0.123, not .123);
- dates like "day.month.year" should be typed as follows: 02.05.1991, 26.12.1874, May 2, 1991, December 26, 1874;
- the dot is not put after the following: the title of the article, headings and subheadings, names of tables, figures, some dimensions (s – second, g – gram, kg – kilogram, min – minute, km – kilometers, m – meters, etc.);
- whole numbers are divided into groups only starting with four-digit numbers (example: 2,000, 30,000). For large round numbers (million, billion, trillion) the combination of digits with the abbreviation mln, bln, tln is used (example: 5 bln). It is recommended to use the International System of Units (SI) to define basic physical units.

THE EDITORIAL BOARD WILL NOT ACCEPT ARTICLES THAT VIOLATE THESE RULES.